PC wpf

nuget□□□

nuget□□□□

```
//□□□
dotnet nuget delete -s https://nuget.lingyanspace.com/v3/index.json LingYanAutoUpdate 1.0.0 -k
nugetlingyanspace --non-interactive
```

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□□　I□ WPF□□□□□□

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1[illegible]

2[illegible]

3[illegible]

4[illegible]

5[illegible]

6[illegible]

7[illegible] C# [illegible]

8[illegible] Thread[illegible] Task[illegible]

9[illegible]

10[illegible] WPF [illegible]

11[illegible] UI [illegible]

12[illegible] Dispatcher[illegible] UI[illegible]

[illegible]

1[illegible] Span<T> [illegible] Span<T>[illegible]

2[illegible] CancellationToken[illegible]

3[illegible] WPF [illegible] WPF [illegible]

[illegible]

1[illegible] TcpListener [illegible]

[illegible] TCP [illegible]

[illegible]

2[illegible] SignalR [illegible]

[illegible] SignalR [illegible]

3[illegible] WPF [illegible]

[illegible] WPF [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

1[illegible] MonitorMutex,Semaphore[illegible] Dispatcher[illegible] BackgroundWorker[illegible]

2[illegible] async/await[illegible] TaskScheduler[illegible]

3[illegible] TPL Dataflow [illegible] -[illegible]

4[illegible] WPF [illegible] WPF [illegible] UI [illegible]

[illegible]

1[illegible] TPL [illegible]

2[illegible] Span<T>[illegible] Memory<T>[illegible]

3、WPF 中的应用：在 WPF 中实现高性能的数据流处理，示例：实时处理传感器数据并在 UI 上显示。

高级通信技术模块

1、WebSocket 通信：使用 System.Net.WebSockets实现 WebSocket 客户端和服务端。

2、SignalR 实时通信：构建基于 SignalR 的实时应用

3、跨平台通信：使用 gRPC 或 RESTful API 实现跨平台通信。

4、WPF 中的应用：在 WPF 中集成 WebSocket 或 SignalR，实现一个实时更新的仪表盘或聊天界面。

性能优化与调试模块

1、常见问题与解决方案：死锁与竞争条件。内存泄漏与资源耗尽。

2、WPF 中的性能优化：减少 UI 线程负担。使用虚拟化技术优化列表显示。

实践巩固

实际项目实践模块

目标：

通过实际项目巩固所学知识。

项目主题：

实现一个简单的聊天应用。

构建一个实时监控系统。

功能要求：

支持多线程和异步通信。

使用协议解析和错误处理机制。

集成 SignalR 或 WebSocket。

WPF 界面开发：

设计一个用户友好的界面。

实现动态更新和多线程交互。

聊天应用：

使用 SignalR 实现实时消息传递。

使用 Dispatcher更新聊天记录。

监控系统：

使用 TPL Dataflow 处理传感器数据。

使用 TaskScheduler优化任务调度。

模块 **III**：高阶项目实战（全栈）

3.1 综合项目案例

3.1.1 虚拟监控系统

- 使用 **ICollectionView**实现动态数据过滤
- 基于 **VisualStateManager**的报警状态可视化

3.1.2 日志与权限管理

- 使用 **NLog**实现日志分级（**Debug/Info/Error**）
- 基于角色的权限系统（**RBAC**）

3.2 精细化案例

3.2.1 数据可视化

- 使用 **OxyPlot**实现动态波形图
- 基于 **WriteableBitmap**的实时图像处理

模块 **IV**：前沿技术与扩展

4.1 跨平台开发

4.1.1 .NET MAUI深度集成

- 共享业务逻辑层与 **UI**分离设计
- 使用 **SkiaSharp**实现跨平台绘图

4.1.2 WPF与 **Web**技术结合

- 嵌入 **WebView2**实现混合开发
- 使用 **WebAssembly**与 **Blazor**交互

4.2 人工智能集成

4.2.1 机器学习模型集成

- 使用 **ML.NET**实现本地预测
- 基于 **ONNX**的图像识别

4.2.2 数据分析与可视化

- 使用 **LiveCharts**实现动态仪表盘
- 基于 **Parallel.For**的并行数据处理

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inno

□□□□ ChineseSimplified.isl□

ChineseSimplified.isl

isl□□□

```
Name: "english"; MessagesFile: "compiler:Default.isl"
Name: "chinesesimplified"; MessagesFile: "compiler:Languages\ChineseSimplified.isl"
```

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OSI [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible] /[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	RS-232[illegible] RS-485[illegible] USB[illegible] Ethernet[illegible] CAN [illegible] Wi-Fi[illegible] ZigBee[illegible] LoRa[illegible] NFC	Modbus RTU[illegible] RS-485[illegible] CANopen[illegible] CAN[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	Ethernet[illegible] IEEE 802.3[illegible] Wi-Fi[illegible] IEEE 802.11[illegible] PPP[illegible] HDLC	Profinet[illegible] EtherCAT
[illegible]	[illegible]	IPv4[illegible] IPv6[illegible] ICMP[illegible] ARP	Modbus TCP[illegible] IP[illegible] CIP[illegible] Common Industrial Protocol[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	TCP[illegible] UDP	MQTT[illegible] TCP[illegible] CoAP[illegible] UDP [illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	SMB[illegible] RPC	OPC UA
[illegible]	[illegible]	TLS/SSL[illegible] JSON[illegible] XML	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	HTTP/HTTPS[illegible] FTP/SFTP[illegible] SMTP/IMAP/POP3[illegible] WebSocket[illegible] gRPC	Modbus TCP[illegible] TCP[illegible] OPC UA [illegible] BACnet[illegible]

IPC[illegible]

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[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible] OSI [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible] OSI [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

	Socket	TCP/UDP			
	Signal				
	Memory-Mapped Files				
gRPC	HTTP/2	RPC			
REST API	HTTP		-	-	Web
WebSocket	TCP				
SignalR	WebSocket/SSE/Long Polling				WebSocket Long Polling
MQTT	TCP	/		QoS	MQTT Broker

D-Bus	Linux □□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□	□□□□□□□□ □ OSI □□□□□□□□ □□□□□□	Linux □□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□	□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ Linux □□□	□□□□ Linux □□□□□□□□ □□□
ZeroMQ	□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ □□□□□ / □□□□□ / □□□□	□□□	□□□□□□□□ □□□□□	□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ □□□□	□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ □□□□□□

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□□ Modbus □□□□

- **Modbus RTU□□□** RS-485 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- **Modbus TCP□□□** TCP/IP □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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1. □□□□□□

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  - □□□ □ RS-485□
  - □□□□□ □ Modbus RTU□
  - □□□ □ Modbus □□□□□□□□□

2. □□□□□□□□

- □□ □ PLC□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□ □
  - □□□ □ Ethernet□
  - □□□□□ □□□□□□
  - □□□ □ IPv4□
  - □□□ □ TCP□
  - □□□ □ HTTP □ MQTT□

3. □□□□□□□□□

- □□ □□□□□□□□ Web □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
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  - 物理层：光纤或 Wi-Fi。
  - 数据链路层：以太网或 Wi-Fi。
  - 网络层：IPv4/IPv6。
  - 传输层：TCP。
  - 表示层：TLS（HTTPS）。
  - 应用层：REST API 或 WebSocket。

总结

- 清晰的分层职责：每一层都有明确的功能和协议，避免混淆。
- **Modbus** 的位置：RTU 属于物理层和数据链路层，TCP 属于应用层。
- **IPC** 的层次划分：大部分 IPC 通信方式位于操作系统层，但也可以延伸到传输层和应用层。
- 协议组合的灵活性：根据场景需求，协议可以跨层组合使用，形成完整的通信链路。

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□□□ propdb

```
        public int MyProperty
        {
            get { return (int)GetValue(MyPropertyProperty); }
            set { SetValue(MyPropertyProperty, value); }
        }

        // Using a DependencyProperty as the backing store for MyProperty.  This enables animation, styling,
binding, etc...
        public static readonly DependencyProperty MyPropertyProperty =
            DependencyProperty.Register("MyProperty", typeof(int), typeof(ownerclass), new PropertyMetadata(0));
```

□□□ propa

```
    public static int GetMyProperty(DependencyObject obj)
    {
        return (int)obj.GetValue(MyPropertyProperty);
    }

    public static void SetMyProperty(DependencyObject obj, int value)
    {
        obj.SetValue(MyPropertyProperty, value);
    }

    // Using a DependencyProperty as the backing store for MyProperty.  This enables animation, styling, binding,
etc...
    public static readonly DependencyProperty MyPropertyProperty =
        DependencyProperty.RegisterAttached("MyProperty", typeof(int), typeof(ownerclass), new
PropertyMetadata(0));
```

xaml□□□□

定义方式	优点	缺点	适用场景
普通字符串键	简单直观，易于使用	命名冲突风险，无法跨程序集 共享	小型项目，局部资源
类型键	自动应用，无需显式引用	灵活性较低	全局样式，基础样式复用
静态资源键	强类型支持，可维护性高	定义稍复杂	大型项目，组件化开发
`ComponentResourceKey`	跨程序集支持，语义化标识	定义和使用复杂	组件库开发，主题或样式库
动态资源键	动态绑定，灵活性高	性能开销	主题切换，多语言支持

```
//普通字符串键
<Style x:Key="MyButtonStyle" TargetType="Button" />


//类型键（隐式样式）
<Style TargetType="Button">
    <Setter Property="Background" Value="LightBlue" />
</Style>


//静态资源键
public static class ResourceKeys
{
    public static readonly string CloseButtonStyle = "CloseButtonStyle";
}


<Style x:Key="{x:Static local:ResourceKeys.CloseButtonStyle}" TargetType="Button" />


//组件资源键         ComponentResourceKey


    public partial class DataTemplateKeys
    {
        public static ComponentResourceKey ItemClose => new
ComponentResourceKey(typeof(DataTemplateKeys), "S.DataTemplate.Item.Close");
    }
<DataTemplate x:Key="{ComponentResourceKey ResourceId=S.DataTemplate.Item.Close,
TypeInTargetAssembly={x:Type local:DataTemplateKeys}}">


//静态资源键与组件资源键结合


public static class ResourceKeys
{
```

```
    public static readonly ComponentResourceKey CloseButtonStyleKey = new
ComponentResourceKey(typeof(ResourceKeys), "CloseButtonStyle");
}

<Style x:Key="{x:Static local:ResourceKeys.CloseButtonStyleKey}" TargetType="Button" />

//□□□□□
<Button Style="{DynamicResource MyButtonStyle}" />
```

□□□

□□□□□

```
:: □□   Lib□ Dll□□□□□□□□□
IF NOT EXIST "$(TargetDir)libs" (
    MD "$(TargetDir)libs"
)

:: □□□□      dll□ xml□ pdb□ config□□□□□       libs□□□
move "$(TargetDir)*.dll" "$(TargetDir)libs"
move "$(TargetDir)*.xml" "$(TargetDir)libs"
move "$(TargetDir)*.pdb" "$(TargetDir)libs"
move "$(TargetDir)*.config" "$(TargetDir)libs"

:: □ runtimes□□□□□□         libs□□□
move "$(TargetDir)runtimes" "$(TargetDir)libs"

:: □□□□□□□□□□               libs□□□□
move "$(TargetDir)libs\NLog.config" "$(TargetDir)NLog.config"
move "$(TargetDir)libs\$(ProjectName).exe.config" "$(TargetDir)$(ProjectName).exe.config"
move "$(TargetDir)libs\$(ProjectName).exe.xml" "$(TargetDir)$(ProjectName).exe.xml"
move "$(TargetDir)libs\$(ProjectName).pdb" "$(TargetDir)$(ProjectName).pdb"
```

□□□□□

```
 <runtime>
   <assemblyBinding xmlns="urn:schemas-microsoft-com:asm.v1">
     <!-- □□□    libs□□□□□□□□            -->
     <probing privatePath="libs"/>
   </assemblyBinding>
 </runtime>
```

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HttpCilent□□□□□

```
try
        {
            var lcaolSelectTeam = await this.ToGetSelectTeam();
            if (lcaolSelectTeam.Code != 20000)
            {
                throw new Exception(lcaolSelectTeam.Message);
            }
            var localToken = await this.ToGetUserToken();
            if (localToken.Code != 20000)
            {
                throw new Exception(localToken.Message);
            }
            var taskworkFloderBody = await this.ToGetTaskworkProxyFloder();
            if (taskworkFloderBody.Code != 20000)
            {
                throw new Exception(taskworkFloderBody.Message);
            }
            var rootTaskworkFloder = taskworkFloderBody.Data.PathCombine(teamTaskwrokId.ToString());
            HttpClientHandler handler = new HttpClientHandler();
            ProgressMessageHandler progressMessageHandler = new ProgressMessageHandler(handler);
            progressMessageHandler.HttpSendProgress += (sender, e) =>
            {
                action.Invoke(e.ProgressPercentage);
            };
            using (HttpClient httpClient = new HttpClient(progressMessageHandler))
            {
                httpClient.BaseAddress = new Uri("https://lycg.lingyanspace.com/");
                httpClient.DefaultRequestHeaders.Add("Authorization", localToken.Data);
                using (var multipartFormData = new MultipartFormDataContent())
                {
                    var bom = rootTaskworkFloder.PathCombine("bom").FileCombine("default.json");
                    if (File.Exists(bom) && needUploadCloudModel.BOM)
```

```
                {
                    AddFile(multipartFormData, "bom", bom);
                }
                var bIfc = rootTaskworkFloder.PathCombine("bifc").FileCombine("default.ifc");
                if (File.Exists(bIfc) && needUploadCloudModel.BIFC)
                {
                    AddFile(multipartFormData, "bIfc", bIfc);
                }
                var nc1Files = Directory.GetFiles(rootTaskworkFloder.PathCombine("nc1"), "*.nc1",
SearchOption.TopDirectoryOnly).ToList();
                if (nc1Files != null && nc1Files.Count > 0 && needUploadCloudModel.NC1)
                {
                    nc1Files.ForEach(f =>
                    {
                        AddFile(multipartFormData, "nc1Files", f);
                    });
                }
                var dxfFiles = Directory.GetFiles(rootTaskworkFloder.PathCombine("dxf"), "*.dxf",
SearchOption.TopDirectoryOnly).ToList();
                if (dxfFiles != null && dxfFiles.Count > 0 && needUploadCloudModel.DXF)
                {
                    dxfFiles.ForEach(f =>
                    {
                        AddFile(multipartFormData, "dxfFiles", f);
                    });
                }
                var aifcFiles = Directory.GetFiles(rootTaskworkFloder.PathCombine("aifc"), "*.ifc",
SearchOption.TopDirectoryOnly).ToList();
                if (aifcFiles != null && aifcFiles.Count > 0 && needUploadCloudModel.AIFC)
                {
                    aifcFiles.ForEach(f =>
                    {
                        AddFile(multipartFormData, "aifcFiles", f);
                    });
                }
                var pifcFiles = Directory.GetFiles(rootTaskworkFloder.PathCombine("pifc"), "*.ifc",
SearchOption.TopDirectoryOnly).ToList();
                if (pifcFiles != null && pifcFiles.Count > 0 && needUploadCloudModel.PIFC)
                {
                    pifcFiles.ForEach(f =>
```

```
                    {
                        AddFile(multipartFormData, "pifcFiles", f);
                    });
                }
                var drawingFiles = Directory.GetFiles(rootTaskworkFloder.PathCombine("drawing"), "*.pdf",
SearchOption.TopDirectoryOnly).
                    Concat(Directory.GetFiles(rootTaskworkFloder.PathCombine("drawing"), "*.dwg",
SearchOption.TopDirectoryOnly)).ToList();
                if (drawingFiles != null && drawingFiles.Count > 0 && needUploadCloudModel.Drawing)
                {
                    drawingFiles.ForEach(f =>
                    {
                        AddFile(multipartFormData, "drawingFiles", f);
                    });
                }
                var response = await
httpClient.PutAsync($"/api/Team/UploadTeamTaskworkBatchData?teamId={lcaolSelectTeam.Data.Id}&teamTas
kwrokId={teamTaskwrokId}", multipartFormData);
                if (response.IsSuccessStatusCode)
                {
                    var data = await response.Content.ReadAsStringAsync();
                    var jsonBody = JsonConvert.DeserializeObject<ResponceBody<string>>(data);
                    return jsonBody;
                }
                else
                {
                    throw new Exception(await response.Content.ReadAsStringAsync());
                }
            }
        }
        catch (Exception ex)
        {
            return new ResponceBody<string>(40000, ex.Message, null);
        }
```

```
public class StringSortComparer : IComparer<string>
{
    public bool MatchCase { get; }
    public StringSortComparer(bool matchCase)
    {
        MatchCase = matchCase;
    }
    private int CharCompare(char a, char b, bool matchCase)
    {
        char _a = char.MinValue, _b = char.MinValue;
        if (matchCase) { _a = a; _b = b; }
        else { _a = char.ToUpper(a); _b = char.ToUpper(b); }
        if (_a > _b) return 1;
        if (_a < _b) return -1;
        return 0;
    }
    public int Compare(string x, string y)
    {
        // □□    y □□□□       y □□□□□□□
        if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(y)) return -1;
        // □□    x □□□□       y □□□□□        x □□□□       y □□
        if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(x)) return 1;
        int len;
        if (x.Length > y.Length) len = x.Length;
        else len = y.Length;
        string numericx = "";
        string numericy = "";
        for (int i = 0; i < len; i++)
        {
            char cx = char.MinValue;
            char cy = char.MinValue;
            if (i < x.Length) cx = x[i];
            if (i < y.Length) cy = y[i];
            if (cx >= 48 && cx <= 57) numericx += cx;
            if (cy >= 48 && cy <= 57) numericy += cy;
            if (i == len - 1)
            {
                if (numericx.Length > 0 && numericy.Length > 0)
                {
```

```
                    if (decimal.Parse(numericx) < decimal.Parse(numericy)) return -1;
                    if (decimal.Parse(numericx) > decimal.Parse(numericy)) return 1;
                }
                return CharCompare(cy, cy, MatchCase);
            }
            if ((cx >= 48 && cx <= 57) && (cy >= 48 && cy <= 57)) continue;
            if (numericx.Length > 0 && numericy.Length > 0)
            {
                if (decimal.Parse(numericx) < decimal.Parse(numericy)) return -1;
                if (decimal.Parse(numericx) > decimal.Parse(numericy)) return 1;
            }
            if (CharCompare(cx, cy, MatchCase) == 0) continue;
            return CharCompare(cx, cy, MatchCase);
        }
        return 0;
    }
}
```

```
public class HttpHelper
    {
        /// <summary>
        /// □□□□□□
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="action"></param>
        /// <param name="netWrokUrl"></param>
        /// <param name="localUrl"></param>
        /// <returns></returns>
        /// <exception cref="Exception"></exception>
        public static async Task<long> DownloadSingleFile(Action<double> action, string netWrokUrl, string
localUrl)
        {
            long totalBytesReceived = 0;
            var progress = new Progress<HttpDownloadProgress>(p =>
            {
                if (p.TotalBytesToReceive.HasValue)
                {
                    totalBytesReceived = (long)p.BytesReceived;
```

```
                double percent = (double)p.BytesReceived / p.TotalBytesToReceive.Value * 100.0;
                action.Invoke(percent);
            }
            else
            {
                LoggerHelper.DefaultLogger($"□□□□□        {netWrokUrl}□ TotalBytesToReceive□□   ");
            }
        });
        var fileBytes = await new HttpClient().GetByteArrayAsync(new Uri(netWrokUrl), progress,
CancellationToken.None);
        if (File.Exists(localUrl))
        {
            File.Delete(localUrl);
        }
        await localUrl.SaveLocalFileAsync(new MemoryStream(fileBytes));
        return totalBytesReceived;
    }
    private static async Task<long> DownloadSingleFile(Action<long, long> progressAction, string networkUrl,
string localUrl, long totalBytes)
    {
        long bytesReceived = 0;
        var progress = new Progress<HttpDownloadProgress>(p =>
        {
            bytesReceived = (long)p.BytesReceived;
            progressAction(bytesReceived, totalBytes);
        });
        using (var httpClient = new HttpClient())
        {
            var fileBytes = await httpClient.GetByteArrayAsync(new Uri(networkUrl), progress,
CancellationToken.None);
            if (File.Exists(localUrl))
            {
                File.Delete(localUrl);
            }
            using (var fileStream = new FileStream(localUrl, FileMode.CreateNew))
            {
                await fileStream.WriteAsync(fileBytes, 0, fileBytes.Length);
            }
            return bytesReceived;
        }
```

```
        }
        /// <summary>
        /// □□□□□□
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="overallProgressAction"></param>
        /// <param name="files"></param>
        /// <returns></returns>
        public static async Task DownloadMultipleFiles(Action<double> overallProgressAction,Dictionary<string,
string> files)
        {
            var downloadTasks = new List<Task<long>>();
            long totalFileSize = 0;
            Dictionary<string, long> fileSizes = new Dictionary<string, long>();
            // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□                    HEAD□□□□□□□□□□□
            using (var httpClient = new HttpClient())
            {
                foreach (var file in files)
                {
                    var response = await httpClient.SendAsync(new HttpRequestMessage(HttpMethod.Head, file.Key));
                    long contentLength = response.Content.Headers.ContentLength ?? 0;
                    fileSizes[file.Key] = contentLength;
                    totalFileSize += contentLength;
                }
            }
            // □□□□□□□□□□□□
            Dictionary<string, long> receivedBytes = new Dictionary<string, long>();
            foreach (var file in files)
            {
                string networkUrl = file.Key;
                string localUrl = file.Value;
                Task<long> downloadTask = DownloadSingleFile(
                    (bytesReceived, totalBytes) =>
                    {
                        receivedBytes[networkUrl] = bytesReceived;
                        // □□□□□□
                        long totalReceived = 0;
                        foreach (var received in receivedBytes.Values)
                        {
                            totalReceived += received;
                        }
```

```
                double overallProgress = (double)totalReceived / totalFileSize * 100.0;
                overallProgressAction(overallProgress);
            },
            networkUrl,
            localUrl,
            fileSizes[networkUrl]
        );
        downloadTasks.Add(downloadTask);
    }
    // □□□□□□□□□□
    long[] results = await Task.WhenAll(downloadTasks);
  }
}
```

□□ byte

```
public static class HttpClientExtension
  {
    private const int BufferSize = 262144;

    public static async Task<byte[]> GetByteArrayAsync(this HttpClient client, Uri requestUri,
IProgress<HttpDownloadProgress> progress, CancellationToken cancellationToken)
    {
      if (client == null)
      {
        throw new ArgumentNullException(nameof(client));
      }

      using (var responseMessage = await client.GetAsync(requestUri,
HttpCompletionOption.ResponseHeadersRead, cancellationToken).ConfigureAwait(false))
      {
        responseMessage.EnsureSuccessStatusCode();

        var content = responseMessage.Content;
        if (content == null)
        {
          return Array.Empty<byte>();
        }
```

```
            var headers = content.Headers;
            var contentLength = headers.ContentLength;
            using (var responseStream = await content.ReadAsStreamAsync().ConfigureAwait(false))
            {
                var buffer = new byte[BufferSize];
                int bytesRead;
                var bytes = new List<byte>();

                var downloadProgress = new HttpDownloadProgress();
                if (contentLength.HasValue)
                {
                    downloadProgress.TotalBytesToReceive = (ulong)contentLength.Value;
                }
                progress?.Report(downloadProgress);

                while ((bytesRead = await responseStream.ReadAsync(buffer, 0, BufferSize,
cancellationToken).ConfigureAwait(false)) > 0)
                {
                    bytes.AddRange(buffer.Take(bytesRead));

                    downloadProgress.BytesReceived += (ulong)bytesRead;
                    progress?.Report(downloadProgress);
                }

                return bytes.ToArray();
            }
        }
    }
    public struct HttpDownloadProgress
    {
        public ulong BytesReceived { get; set; }

        public ulong? TotalBytesToReceive { get; set; }
    }
```

WPF大基本功

Application的生命周期

OnStartup: 表示启动应用程序时

OnActivated: 表示激活应用程序时

OnDeactivated: 表示由激活状态变为非激活状态时

OnExit: 表示退出应用程序时

Window窗体的生命周期

SourceInitialized创建窗体源时引发此事件

Activated当前窗体成为前台窗体时引发此事件

Loaded当前窗体内部所有元素完成布局和呈现时引发此事件

ContentRendered当前窗体的内容呈现之后引发此事件

------Deactivated当前窗体成为后台窗体时引发此事件 ====Activated当前窗体成为前台窗体时引发此事件

Closing当前窗体关闭之前引发此事件

Deactivated当前窗体成为后台窗体时引发此事件

Closed当前窗体关闭之后引发此事件

Unloaded当前窗体从元素树中删除时引发此事件

ContentControl

Content属性在 ContentControl类中

加载和解析 XAML

编译器会将 XAML 文件（如 MainWindow.xaml）编译为 BAML (Binary Application Markup Language)

，这是一种压缩和优化的二进制格式。

运行时， CLR 会加载 BAML 并将其解析回一个对象树。这个过程会:

实例化 XAML 中定义的每一个元素（如 <Window>， <Grid>， <Button>）为 .NET 对象。

设置每个对象的属性（如 Width, Height, Content）。

根据元素的嵌套关系，建立起逻辑树 (Logical Tree)。

对象初始化过程中，会按顺序引发一系列事件

Initialized: 元素已被初始化并从 XAML 中加载了基本属性。此时逻辑树已建立，但尚未进行布局测量和排列。

Loaded:

[illegible]

- **[illegible] (Logical Tree)**[illegible] XAML [illegible]
- **[illegible] (Visual Tree)**[illegible] `VisualTreeHelper` [illegible]
- **[illegible] (Layout System)**[illegible] **(Measure) -> [illegible] (Arrange)** [illegible] (Layout Pass)[illegible]
- **[illegible] (Retained Mode Graphics)**[illegible] “[illegible]”[illegible] WinForms [illegible] `Paint` [illegible] WPF [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] “[illegible]”[illegible] “[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

```
Button->ButtonBase->ContentControl->Control->FrameworkElement->UIElement->Visual->DependencyObject-
>DispatcherObject
StackPanel->Panel->FrameworkElement->UIElement->Visual->DependencyObject->DispatcherObject
Rectangle->Shape->FrameworkElement->UIElement->Visual->DependencyObject->DispatcherObject
```

WPF[illegible] UI[illegible]

DispatcherObject[illegible] Dispatcher[illegible] Invoke[illegible] BeginInvoke[illegible] UI [illegible]

C++[illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] W1~W4 [illegible] C++/QML [illegible] [illegible] **100% C++[illegible] QML [illegible] UI [illegible]** [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Media Engine	`C++`	[illegible] AVSync [illegible] JitterBuffer[illegible] OpenGL [illegible]	[illegible] `QQuickItem` [illegible] Qt [illegible]
UI / Business	`QML`	[illegible]	[illegible] `AVFrame` [illegible] `avcodec_*` [illegible]
Bridge	`C++ (QObject)`	`Q_PROPERTY` [illegible] `Q_INVOKABLE` [illegible] `QQuickFramebufferObject` [illegible]	[illegible] /ID [illegible]

[illegible] W1~W4 [illegible]

[illegible] W1[illegible] FFmpeg [illegible] +[illegible] +OpenGL [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
`libavformat`	C++	[illegible] /[illegible] `AVPacket` [illegible]	`avformat_open_input` → `avformat_find_stream_info` → `av_read_frame`
`libavcodec`	C++	[illegible] H.264/H.265 [illegible] AAC/Opus [illegible] `AVFrame`	`avcodec_send_packet` / `avcodec_receive_frame` [illegible]
`libswscale`	C++	[illegible] YUV420P → RGBA[illegible] [illegible] **CPU** [illegible]	[illegible] OpenGL Shader [illegible] YUV→RGB

□□	□□	□□	□□□□□
OpenGL 3.3+	C++	GPU □□□□□□ YUV □□□□□ Shader □□□□□□	□□□□□□ UV □□□□□□□□□ texture2D □□ Y/U/V □□□□□□□□ RGB
std::thread / std::mutex / std::condition_variable	C++	□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□	□ std::queue<AVPacket*> + □□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□
QML	QML	□□□ “□□ /□□ ”□□ + FPS □□	□□ Q_PROPERTY □□ fps □□□□□□□□

□ □□□□ □ 1080p MP4 □□□□□□ 60 FPS□ valgrind / AddressSanitizer □□□□ CPU □□ <15% □□□□□

□□ W2□□□ SRT/UDP□□□□□ AVSync

□□	□□	□□	□□□□□
FFmpeg SRT □□□□ □ libsrt	C++	□□□□ I/O □□□□□□□□	FFmpeg □□□□ srt:// □□□□ srt_create_socket + avio_alloc_context □□□□□□□□
SRTO_LATENCY / SRTO_TSBPDDELAY	C++	□□ SRT □□□□□□□□□□	□□ latency=120 □□□□□□□□□□□ TSBPD□ Time-Sender-Based Packet Delivery□□□
□□□□□	C++	□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□	audio_clock = sample_pos / sample_rate □ video_delay = video_pts - audio_clock
□□□□ /□□	C++	□□ video_delay □□□□□□	delay > 40ms □□□ delay < -30ms □□□□□□□□ std::this_thread::sleep_until □□□□
QAudioSink (Qt6) □ PortAudio	C++	□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□	□□□□□□□ audio_clock □□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□
QML	QML	□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□	□□ latency_ms □ sync_status □□□ UI □□□□

□ □□□□ □□□□ 1v1 □□□□□□□□□ ≤200ms□□□□□□□ ≤±20ms □□□□□□□□□□□□

□□ W3□□□　Fallback + □□□□□　+ □□　JitterBuffer

□□	□□	□□	□□□□□
`AVHWDeviceContext` / `AVHWFramesContext`	C++	□□□□□□□□□□ VAAPI/DXVA2/VideoToolbox □	`av_hwdevice_ctx_create` → □□□ `AVCodecContext` → □□ `AVERROR(EAGAIN)` □□□□
`PBO (Pixel Buffer Object)` □ `EGLImageKHR`	C++	□□□□□□ GPU □□□□□□□□ OpenGL □□	`glGenBuffers` + `glMapBufferRange` □□ `glTexImage2D` CPU-GPU □□□□□ Linux □ `EGLImage` □□
□□ Jitter Buffer	C++	□□□□□□ RTT/ □□□□□□□□□□□□□	□□□□□□ `jitter = max(inter_arrival) - min(inter_arrival)` □□□ >10% □□ +□□□ <3% □□□□□
`PLC (Packet Loss Concealment)`	C++	□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□ /□□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ “□□ ”□□
`tc qdisc` (Linux) / `Clumsy` (Win)	□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□	`tc qdisc add dev eth0 root netem loss 15% delay 50ms 20ms`
`perf` / `RenderDoc` / `nvidia-smi`	□□	□□□□□ CPU □□□ GPU □□□□□□□□□	`perf record -g ./app` → `perf report` □ RenderDoc □□□□□□□□□
`QML`	QML	□□□□□□□ FPS□□□□ JitterBuffer □□□□□□□	□□ `ChartView` □□□□ `Canvas` □□□□□□□ C++ □□

□ □□□□ □□□□□□ PDF/Markdown□□□ 15% □□□□□ <2%□□□ CPU <8%□ PBO □□□ `glReadPixels` □ 72h □□□□ <3%□

□□ W4□ QML □□　+ □□□　+ □□　/Profiler □□

□□	□□	□□	□□□□□
`QQuickFramebufferObject` □ `QSGTexture`	C++	□ OpenGL □□□□□□□□□ QML □□□	□□ `createRenderer()` □□□□□ `Renderer` □□ `render()` □□□ FBO □□□□ □□ **`QQuickPaintedItem`**
`QStateMachine` (Qt6)	C++	□□□□□□□□□ `IDLE → CONNECTING → STREAMING → RECONNECTING → ERROR`	□□□□□□□□□□ / □□□□□□□ `if-else` □□□□

□□	□□	□□	□□□□□
`spdlog` □ `QtLogging`	C++	□□□□□□□□□□□□ ID □□□□□□□□□	`SPDLOG_INFO("decode", "pts={} delay={}ms", pts, delay)` □□□□□□□□□□
`CMake` + `vcpkg` / `Conan`	□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□ `-O3` □ `-march=native` □	□□□□ `FFmpeg::avformat` □ Modern CMake Target □□□□□□□□
`QML`	QML	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□	□□□□□□ `CustomButton` □□□ `Qt.binding()` □□□□□□□□
`draw.io` / `PlantUML`	□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□

□ □□□□ □□□□□□ Demo + □□□ + □□□□ + `perf`/RenderDoc □□ + 5 □□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□	**C++**	**QML**	□□
□□□□ (SRT/UDP)	□	□	`avio` □□□ `libsrt` □□
□□□ /□□ (FFmpeg)	□	□	□ C++ □□□□
□□□□□ (AVSync)	□	□	□□□□□ + □□ /□□□□
□□ Fallback	□	□	`AVHWDeviceContext` □□
□□□□□ (PBO/EGL)	□	□	OpenGL + `QQuickFramebufferObject`
Jitter Buffer / PLC	□	□	□□□□ + □□□□
□□□ / □□ / □□□□	□	□	`QStateMachine` + `spdlog`
UI □□ / □□ / □□	□	□	□ QML□□□ `Q_PROPERTY`
□□□□□□	⚠ C++ □□□ QML □□	□	`QQuickItem` □□□□□□□ C++ □□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

> “□□□□ **C++** □□□□ **+ QML** □□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□ FFmpeg □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `AVHWDeviceContext` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Fallback □□□□□□□□□ PBO □□□□□□ GPU □□□□□□ OpenGL □□□□□ `QQuickFramebufferObject` □□□□ QML □□□□□□□□ CPU-GPU

> [illegible]
> [illegible] PTS [illegible] /
> [illegible] ±15ms [illegible] Jitter Buffer [illegible] RTT
> [illegible] PLC [illegible] 15% [illegible] <2% [illegible]
> [illegible] `spdlog` [illegible] `perf`/RenderDoc [illegible] ≤450ms [illegible] 1080p@30fps
> [illegible] CPU <7% [illegible] 72h [illegible] <3% [illegible] ”

[illegible] QtMultimedia [illegible] FFmpeg API [illegible] MP4 [illegible] HLS [illegible] DXVA2 [illegible] NVDEC [illegible] YUV [illegible] RGB [illegible] OpenGL [illegible] DirectX [illegible] HLS [illegible] C [illegible]