



名称	实现	原理	特点
Lock	互斥锁	Monitor 实现	可重入
Monitor	互斥锁	lock 实现	不可重入
Mutex	互斥锁	互斥锁	不可重入
Semaphore SemaphoreSlim	信号量	n 个信号量	可重入
ReaderWriterLockSlim	读写锁	读写锁	可重入
SpinLock SpinWait	自旋锁	自旋锁	不可重入
Concurrent Collections	N/A	并发集合	不可重入
Channel<T>	通道	通道	不可重入



## Lock

```
private readonly object _sync = new object();

public void UpdateState()
{
```

```

lock (_sync)
{
    // []
}
}

//[] -Double-check Locking[] ---[]
public sealed class Singleton
{
    private static volatile Singleton _instance;
    private static readonly object _sync = new object();

    private Singleton() { }

    public static Singleton Instance
    {
        get
        {
            if (_instance == null)
            {
                lock (_sync)
                {
                    if (_instance == null)
                    {
                        _instance = new Singleton();
                    }
                }
            }
            return _instance;
        }
    }
}

//[] lock []
public class CacheManager
{
    private Dictionary<string, string> _cache = new Dictionary<string, string>();
    private readonly object _sync = new object();

    public void AddOrUpdate(string key, string value)

```

```

{
    lock (_sync)
    {
        if (_cache.ContainsKey(key))
        {
            _cache[key] = value;
        }
        else
        {
            _cache.Add(key, value);
        }
    }
}

public string Get(string key)
{
    lock (_sync)
    {
        return _cache.TryGetValue(key, out var value) ? value : null;
    }
}
}

```

## Monitor

```

Monitor.Enter(_sync);
try
{
    // [][]
}
finally
{
    Monitor.Exit(_sync);
}

//[]
//1[] TryEnter[]
private readonly object _sync = new object();

```

```

public bool TryAccess(int timeoutMs)
{
    if (Monitor.TryEnter(_sync, timeoutMs))
    {
        try
        {
            Console.WriteLine("P1: Access granted ...");
            return true;
        }
        finally
        {
            Monitor.Exit(_sync);
        }
    }
    else
    {
        Console.WriteLine("P1: Access denied");
        return false;
    }
}
P1: P1: Access granted

```

```
// 2: P2: Wait / Pulse
```

```
private readonly object _sync = new object();
private bool _dataReady = false;
```

```
// P2: P2
```

```

public void Consumer()
{
    Monitor.Enter(_sync);
    try
    {
        while (!_dataReady)
        {
            Console.WriteLine("P2: Waiting ...");
            Monitor.Wait(_sync); // P2: P2
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }
    Console.WriteLine("Produced {0} items", _value);
}
finally
{
    Monitor.Exit(_sync);
}
}

// Consumer
public void Consumer()
{
    Monitor.Enter(_sync);
    try
    {
        Console.WriteLine("Consumed {0} items", _value);
        Thread.Sleep(1000); // Simulate work
        _dataReady = true;
        Monitor.Pulse(_sync); // Notify producer
    }
    finally
    {
        Monitor.Exit(_sync);
    }
}

Wait() while _dataReady
Pulse() PulseAll()

// Main
private readonly object _sync = new object();
private int _value = 0;

public void UpdateValue(int newValue)
{
    Monitor.Enter(_sync);
    try
    {
        _value = newValue;
    }
}

```

```

        Console.WriteLine($"{_value}");
    }
    finally
    {
        Monitor.Exit(_sync);
    }
}

public int GetValue()
{
    Monitor.Enter(_sync);
    try
    {
        return _value;
    }
    finally
    {
        Monitor.Exit(_sync);
    }
}

```

## Mutex

```

var mutex = new Mutex(false, "MyAppUniqueName");
if (mutex.WaitOne(TimeSpan.FromSeconds(3), false))
{
    try
    {
        // Do work
    }
    finally
    {
        mutex.ReleaseMutex();
    }
}

```

## SemaPhore/SemaPhoreSlim

```

private readonly SemaphoreSlim _semaphore = new SemaphoreSlim(3, 5);

```



```

    {
        // [][]
    }
    finally
    {
        _rwLock.ExitReadLock();
    }
}

public void WriteData()
{
    _rwLock.EnterWriteLock();
    try
    {
        // [][]
    }
    finally
    {
        _rwLock.ExitWriteLock();
    }
}

```

## SpinLock/SpinWait

```

SpinLock spinLock = new SpinLock();
bool lockTaken = false;
try
{
    spinLock.Enter(ref lockTaken);
    // [][]
}
finally
{
    if (lockTaken) spinLock.Exit();
}

```

## Concurrent Collections

```

ConcurrentDictionary<string, string> cache = new ConcurrentDictionary<string, string>();
cache.TryAdd("key", "value");

```

```
ConcurrentQueue<int> queue = new ConcurrentQueue<int>();
queue.Enqueue(1);
```

## Channel<T>

```
var channel = Channel.CreateUnbounded<int>();

// 写入
await channel.Writer.WriteAsync(1);

// 读取
await foreach (var item in channel.Reader.ReadAllAsync())
{
    Console.WriteLine(item);
}
```



```

+-----+ +-----+
|         | |         |
+-----+ +-----+
|         | CPU |         |
+-----+ +-----+

+-----+ Instruction Reordering +-----+
|         | CPU |         |
+-----+ +-----+

+-----+
|         | CPU |         |
+-----+ +-----+
|         | " " |
+-----+
+-----+
+-----+
+-----+
+-----+

_instance = new Singleton();
// +-----+
// 1. +-----+
// 2. +-----+
```

```

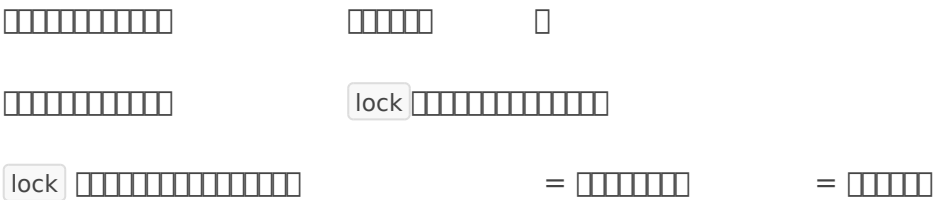
// 3. 初始化 _instance
CPU 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 2

A 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
B 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 → 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
volatile 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
C# 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
Write 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Release Fence → 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
Read 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Acquire Fence → 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
private static volatile Singleton _instance;
_instance 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
_instance 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

```

## VS

1	2	3
1	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	1
2	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 + 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10



#13  
 4 2025 19:58:14  
 30 2025 10:32:42