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Monitor	□ □	□□□ lock □□□□□□□□□	□□□□□□□□
Mutex	□ □□□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□
Semaphore SemaphoreSlim	□ □	□□□□□□ n □□□□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
ReaderWriterLockSlim	□ □	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□	□□□□□□□
SpinLock SpinWait	□ □	□□□□□□□□□□□□□	□□□□□□□
Concurrent Collections	N/A	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□	□□□□□□□□□
Channel<T>	□ □	□□□□□□□□□□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□

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Lock

```
private readonly object _sync = new object();


public void UpdateState()
{
```

```
    lock (_sync)
    {
        // □□□□
    }
}

//□□□□      -Double-check Locking□□□□□□□□            ——□□□□□□□□□□
public sealed class Singleton
{
    private static volatile Singleton _instance;
    private static readonly object _sync = new object();

    private Singleton() { }

    public static Singleton Instance
    {
        get
        {
            if (_instance == null)
            {
                lock (_sync)
                {
                    if (_instance == null)
                    {
                        _instance = new Singleton();
                    }
                }
            }
            return _instance;
        }
    }
}

//□□    lock □□□□□□□□
public class CacheManager
{
    private Dictionary<string, string> _cache = new Dictionary<string, string>();
    private readonly object _sync = new object();

    public void AddOrUpdate(string key, string value)
```

```
    {
        lock (_sync)
        {
            if (_cache.ContainsKey(key))
            {
                _cache[key] = value;
            }
            else
            {
                _cache.Add(key, value);
            }
        }
    }

    public string Get(string key)
    {
        lock (_sync)
        {
            return _cache.TryGetValue(key, out var value) ? value : null;
        }
    }
}
```

Monitor

```
Monitor.Enter(_sync);
try
{
    // □□□□
}
finally
{
    Monitor.Exit(_sync);
}




//□□□□
//1□□□□□□□□□□              TryEnter□
private readonly object _sync = new object();
```

```
public bool TryAccess(int timeoutMs)
{
    if (Monitor.TryEnter(_sync, timeoutMs))
    {
        try
        {
            Console.WriteLine("□□□
```

```
        }
        Console.WriteLine("□□□□□□□□□□                ");
    }
    finally
    {
        Monitor.Exit(_sync);
    }
}

// □□□□□□
public void Producer()
{
    Monitor.Enter(_sync);
    try
    {
        Console.WriteLine("□□□□□□□□□□                ...");
        Thread.Sleep(1000); // □□□□□□
        _dataReady = true;
        Monitor.Pulse(_sync); // □□□□□□□□
    }
    finally
    {
        Monitor.Exit(_sync);
    }
}
Wait() □□□□        while □□□□□□□□□□□□
Pulse() □□□□□□□□□              PulseAll() □□□□□□□□



//□□□□□□□□□□

private readonly object _sync = new object();
private int _value = 0;

public void UpdateValue(int newValue)
{
    Monitor.Enter(_sync);
    try
    {
        _value = newValue;
```

```
        Console.WriteLine($"□□□□□        : {_value}");
    }
    finally
    {
        Monitor.Exit(_sync);
    }
}

public int GetValue()
{
    Monitor.Enter(_sync);
    try
    {
        return _value;
    }
    finally
    {
        Monitor.Exit(_sync);
    }
}
```

Mutex

```
var mutex = new Mutex(false, "MyAppUniqueName");
if (mutex.WaitOne(TimeSpan.FromSeconds(3), false))
{
    try
    {
        // □□□□□□
    }
    finally
    {
        mutex.ReleaseMutex();
    }
}
```

SemaPhore/SemaPhoreSlim

```
private readonly SemaphoreSlim _semaphore = new SemaphoreSlim(3□ 5);
```

```
public async Task AccessResourceAsync()
{
    await _semaphore.WaitAsync();
    try
    {
        // □□□□□□
    }
    finally
    {
        _semaphore.Release();
    }
}

///□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

bool acquired = await _semaphore.WaitAsync(TimeSpan.FromSeconds(2));
if (acquired)
{
    try
    {
        // □□□□□□
    }
    finally
    {
        _semaphore.Release();
    }
}
else
{
    Console.WriteLine("□□□□□□□□□□□□                    ");
}
```

ReaderWriterLockSlim

```
private readonly ReaderWriterLockSlim _rwLock = new ReaderWriterLockSlim();

public void ReadData()
{
    _rwLock.EnterReadLock();
    try
```

```
    {
        // □□□□
    }
    finally
    {
        _rwLock.ExitReadLock();
    }
}

public void WriteData()
{
    _rwLock.EnterWriteLock();
    try
    {
        // □□□□
    }
    finally
    {
        _rwLock.ExitWriteLock();
    }
}
```

SpinLock/SpinWait

```
SpinLock spinLock = new SpinLock();
bool lockTaken = false;
try
{
    spinLock.Enter(ref lockTaken);
    // □□□□□□
}
finally
{
    if (lockTaken) spinLock.Exit();
}
```

Concurrent Collections

```
ConcurrentDictionary<string, string> cache = new ConcurrentDictionary<string, string>();
cache.TryAdd("key", "value");
```

```
ConcurrentQueue<int> queue = new ConcurrentQueue<int>();
queue.Enqueue(1);
```

Channel<T>

```
var channel = Channel.CreateUnbounded<int>();

// □□□
await channel.Writer.WriteAsync(1);

// □□□
await foreach (var item in channel.Reader.ReadAllAsync())
{
    Console.WriteLine(item);
}
```

□□□

```
□□□
```

// 3. □□□□□ _instance

□□□□□□□□ CPU □□□ □□ 3 □□□□□ 2 □□□□□□□□

□□ A□□□□ _instance = □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□ B□□□ _instance != null□□□□□ → □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□ volatile □□□□□□□□□

□ C# □□□ volatile □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□ Write□□□□ □□□□□ Release Fence□ → □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□ Read□□□□ □□□□□ Acquire Fence□ → □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□

private static volatile Singleton _instance;

□□□□□□□

_instance □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□ _instance □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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