[illegible] -[illegible]

[illegible] **[illegible]** [illegible] **C#** [illegible] **WPF** [illegible]

[illegible]
1. **[illegible]**
- **[illegible]**[illegible]
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  - **[illegible] PCB[illegible]**[illegible]
    - [illegible] PC[illegible]
    - [illegible]
    - [illegible] CPU [illegible] I/O [illegible]

2. **[illegible]**
C# [illegible]
```csharp
using System.Diagnostics;

// [illegible]
Process calculator = new Process();
calculator.StartInfo.FileName = "calc.exe";
calculator.Start();

// [illegible]
Process notepad = new Process();
notepad.StartInfo.FileName = "notepad.exe";
notepad.StartInfo.Arguments = "test.txt";
notepad.Start();

// [illegible]
notepad.WaitForExit();
```

[illegible]
```csharp
// [illegible]
if (notepad.ProcessId > 0)
{
    notepad.Kill();
```

```
    notepad.WaitForExit();
}
```

---

3. **□□□□□□ IPC□ **
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ IPC □□□ C# □□□

**3.1 □□□ Pipe□ **
- **□□□□ **□□□□□□□□□□□
- **□□□□ **□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

**□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ **
```csharp
// □□□□□□□□□□
using System.IO.Pipes;

NamedPipeServerStream pipeServer = new NamedPipeServerStream("MyPipe",
PipeDirection.InOut);
pipeServer.WaitForConnection();
byte[] buffer = new byte[1024];
pipeServer.Read(buffer, 0, buffer.Length);
string message = Encoding.UTF8.GetString(buffer);
Console.WriteLine($"Received: {message}");

// □□□□□□□□□
NamedPipeClientStream pipeClient = new NamedPipeClientStream(".", "MyPipe",
PipeDirection.InOut);
pipeClient.Connect();
byte[] data = Encoding.UTF8.GetBytes("Hello from client!");
pipeClient.Write(data, 0, data.Length);
```

**3.2 □□□□□ Shared Memory□ **
- **□□ **□□□ `MemoryMappedFile` □□□□□□□□□□□
- **C# □□ **□
```csharp
// □□□□□□□□□
using System.IO.MemoryMappedFiles;

var mmf = MemoryMappedFile.CreateNew("MySharedMemory", 1024);
using (var writer = mmf.CreateViewStream())
{
    byte[] data = Encoding.UTF8.GetBytes("Shared Data");
    writer.Write(data, 0, data.Length);
}
```

```
// □□□□□□□□□□
using (var mmf = MemoryMappedFile.OpenExisting("MySharedMemory"))
using (var reader = mmf.CreateViewStream())
{
    byte[] buffer = new byte[1024];
    reader.Read(buffer, 0, buffer.Length);
    string message = Encoding.UTF8.GetString(buffer);
    Console.WriteLine($"Received: {message}");
}
```

3.3 Windows □□ IPC
- **□□□□□ HWND□ **□□□ `SendMessage` □ `PostMessage` □□□□□
- **□□□□□□□ MapViewOfFile□ **□ Windows API □□□□□□□□□□
- **□□□□□ Event□ **□□□□□□□□□

```csharp
// □□□□□□□ Windows API□
using System.Runtime.InteropServices;

[DllImport("kernel32.dll")]
static extern IntPtr CreateEvent(IntPtr lpEventAttributes, bool bManualReset, bool bInitialState,
string lpName);

IntPtr hEvent = CreateEvent(IntPtr.Zero, true, false, "Global\\MyEvent");
```

---

4. **□□□□□□□ **
**4.1 □□□□ **
- **□□□□ Mutex□ **□
  ```csharp
  using System.Threading;

  Mutex mutex = new Mutex(false, "Global\\MyMutex");
  mutex.WaitOne(); // □□□
  // □□□□□
  mutex.ReleaseMutex(); // □□□
  ```

- **□□□□ Semaphore□ **□
  ```csharp
  Semaphore semaphore = new Semaphore(2, 2, "Global\\MySemaphore"); // □□□□ 2
□□□□□□□
  semaphore.WaitOne();
  // □□□□
```

  semaphore.Release();
  ```

#### **4.2 □□□□ **
- **□□□□ **□
  ```csharp
  // □□□□□□□□□□
  var pipeSecurity = new PipeSecurity();
  pipeSecurity.AddAccessRule(new PipeAccessRule("Everyone", PipeAccessRights.ReadWrite, AccessControlType.Allow));
  var pipeServer = new NamedPipeServerStream("SecurePipe", PipeDirection.InOut, 1, PipeTransmissionMode.Byte, pipeSecurity);
  ```

---

5. **□□□□□□□ **
**5.1 □□□□□□□□ **
```csharp
// □□□□□□□
Process.GetCurrentProcess().PriorityClass = ProcessPriorityClass.High;

// □□□□□□□□
foreach (Process process in Process.GetProcesses())
{
    Console.WriteLine($"PID: {process.Id}, Name: {process.ProcessName}, Priority: {process.PriorityClass}");
}
```

**5.2 □□□□□□□ **
- **□□□□ **□
  ```csharp
  Process targetProcess = Process.Start("notepad.exe");
  targetProcess.EnableDebugging = true;
  ```

- **□□□□□□□□□□□□ **□
  ```csharp
  // □□ P/Invoke □□ Windows API □□ DLL□□□□
  [DllImport("kernel32.dll")]
  static extern IntPtr OpenProcess(uint dwDesiredAccess, bool bInheritHandle, int dwProcessId);

  [DllImport("kernel32.dll")]
  static extern IntPtr VirtualAllocEx(IntPtr hProcess, IntPtr lpAddress, uint dwSize, uint flAllocationType, uint flProtect);

  // □□□□□□ WriteProcessMemory □ CreateRemoteThread
  ```

---

6. **WPF □□□□□**
6.1 □□□□□
```csharp
// □ WPF □□□□□□
private async void StartProcessAsync()
{
    var process = new Process { StartInfo = { FileName = "notepad.exe" } };
    await Task.Run(() => process.Start());
    MessageBox.Show("□□□□");
}
```

6.2 □□□ UI □□□
```csharp
// □□□□□□□□ UI
private void ProcessExited(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    Dispatcher.Invoke(() =>
    {
        ResultTextBlock.Text = "□□□□□";
    });
}

process.Exited += ProcessExited;
```

---

7. **□□□□□□□□**
7.1 □□□□
- **□□□□□**□
  ```csharp
  // □□□□□
  ProcessStartInfo psi = new ProcessStartInfo("sandbox.exe");
  psi.UseShellExecute = false;
  psi.CreateNoWindow = true;
  psi.RedirectStandardOutput = true;

  Process.Start(psi);
  ```
  ```

7.2 □□□□□□□□□□
```csharp
// □□□□□□□□□
for (int i = 0; i < Environment.ProcessorCount; i++)
{
    Process.Start("worker.exe", $"--id={i}");
}
```

7.3 □□□□□□□□□
```csharp
// □□□□□□□
private void MonitorProcess()
{
    while (true)
    {
        foreach (var process in Process.GetProcessesByName("notepad"))
        {
            if (process.Responding == false)
            {
                process.Kill();
            }
        }
        Thread.Sleep(1000);
    }
}
```

---

8. **□□□□□□□□□□□□**
8.1 □□□□□□□
- **□□□□□□**：**□□□□□**：4KB□
- **□□□□□□□**：**□**
  ```csharp
  // □□□□□□□
  using (var mmf = MemoryMappedFile.CreateNew("MyMMF", 1024))
  {
      // □□□□□□□□□□□□□
  }
  ```

8.2 □□□□□□□
- **□□□□□**：**□**
  ```csharp
  Process.GetCurrentProcess().PriorityClass = ProcessPriorityClass.RealTime;
  ```

```

#### **8.3 [illegible]**

```csharp
// [illegible] CPU [illegible]
private void MonitorProcessResources()
{
    Process target = Process.GetProcessById(1234);
    while (!target.HasExited)
    {
        Console.WriteLine($"CPU: {target.TotalProcessorTime}, Memory: {target.WorkingSet64} bytes");
        Thread.Sleep(1000);
    }
}
```

---

9. **[illegible]**

9.1 [illegible]

- **[illegible]**[illegible] IPC [illegible]
- **[illegible]**[illegible]
  ```csharp
  // [illegible]
  if (WaitHandle.WaitAny(new[] { mutex, timeoutEvent }) == 0)
  {
      // [illegible]
  }
  ```

9.2 [illegible]

- **[illegible] `System.Diagnostics`**[illegible]
  ```csharp
  var performanceCounter = new PerformanceCounter("Process", "Working Set - Private", Process.GetCurrentProcess().ProcessName);
  Console.WriteLine($"[illegible] {performanceCounter.NextValue()} bytes");
  ```

9.3 [illegible]

```csharp
// [illegible] System.Diagnostics.Process[illegible]
Process.Start(new ProcessStartInfo("ls", "-l") { UseShellExecute = false });
```

```

10. **□□□□□□ WPF □□□□□□ **

**□□□□□□□□□□□ **

```csharp
// □□□□□ WPF UI□
public partial class MainWindow : Window
{
    private List<Process> workers = new List<Process>();

    private void StartWorkers()
    {
        for (int i = 0; i < Environment.ProcessorCount; i++)
        {
            var worker = Process.Start("Worker.exe", $"--id={i}");
            workers.Add(worker);
        }
    }

    private void StopWorkers()
    {
        foreach (var worker in workers)
        {
            worker.Kill();
        }
    }
}

// □□□□□ Worker.exe□
static class Program
{
    static void Main(string[] args)
    {
        // □□□□□□□□ ID
        int workerId = int.Parse(args[0].Split('=')[1]);

        // □□□□□□
        while (true)
        {
            // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
        }
    }
}
```

**总结 **
掌握进程相关知识需要深入理解操作系统的底层机制，同时结合 C# 的高级 API 和 Windows 核心功能。高阶技巧包括：
1. **进程隔离 **：利用进程的独立性实现安全的模块化设计。
2. **高效 IPC**：根据场景选择管道、共享内存或命名事件。
3. **性能调优 **：通过优先级、内存管理和异步操作优化资源使用。
4. **安全性 **：严格控制进程权限和资源访问。

通过以上内容，你可以像高阶程序员一样设计复杂的分布式系统、高性能服务或安全敏感的应用程序。

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