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linq lamda

```
// 0 <-1  
"".IndexOf("", StringComparison.OrdinalIgnoreCase)
```

C#



```
public class FileStatus {
    [DllImport("kernel32.dll")]
    private static extern IntPtr _lopen(string lpPathName, int iReadWrite);
    [DllImport("kernel32.dll")]
    private static extern bool CloseHandle(IntPtr hObject);
    private const int OF_READWRITE = 2;
    private const int OF_SHARE_DENY_NONE = 0x40;
    private static readonly IntPtr HFILE_ERROR = new IntPtr(-1);
    public static int FileIsOpen(string fileFullName)
    {
        if (!File.Exists(fileFullName))
        {
            return -1; // 
        }
        IntPtr handle = _lopen(fileFullName, OF_READWRITE | OF_SHARE_DENY_NONE);
        if (handle == HFILE_ERROR)
        {
            return 1; // 
        }
        CloseHandle(handle);
        return 0;
    }
}
```

DSTV-NC1

1.

DSTV

BO SI AK

DSTV

Tekla ProNest

G		
ST		
EN		
BO		
SI		
AK		
IK		
PU		
KO		
SC		
TO		
UE		
PR		
KA		

BO1 AK2

2.

□□□□ DSTV □□□□ :

G□□□	□□	□□□□
I	H□□□	H□ HP□ HN□ HM□ HW□ HT□ I□ BH□ HI□ □ PHI□ WI
L	L□□□	L□ BL
U	U□□□	BLU□ U□ C
B	□□	BL□ BPL□ FL□ FLT□ FPL□ PL□ PLATE□ PLT□ TANKO
RO	□□□	PIP□ CFCHS□ CHS□ EPD□ O□ PD□ TUBE
RU	□□□	D□ ELD□ ROD
M	□□□□□	CFRHS□ P□ RHS□ SHS□ TUB□
C	C□□□	CC
T	T□□□	T□ TN□ TM□ TW□
SO	Z □□□□□□□□	BOX□ HK□ WB□ BL□ Z□ WQ□ HQ□ ZZ□ □ CW□ CU□ EB□ BF□ ESPD□ SPD□ EC□ □ ED□ EE□ EF□ EZ□ EW□

3. □□□□

DSTV □□□□□□□□□□

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h

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Maui

MauiProgram

```
public static class MauiProgram
{
    public static MauiApp CreateMauiApp()
    {
        var builder = MauiApp.CreateBuilder();
        builder.UseMauiApp<App>();
        builder.ConfigureFonts(fonts =>
        {
            fonts.AddFont("OpenSans-Regular.ttf", "OpenSansRegular");
            fonts.AddFont("OpenSans-Semibold.ttf", "OpenSansSemibold");
        });
        builder.UsePrism(prism =>
        {
            prism.ConfigureServices(service =>
            {
                RestClientOptions restClientOptions = new()
                {
                    //restClientOptions.RemoteCertificateValidationCallback += (sender, cert, chain, error) => true;
                    BaseUrl = new Uri("https://dynamicapi.lingyanspace.com"),
                    MaxRedirects = 5,
                    Timeout = TimeSpan.FromMinutes(3),
                    ThrowOnAnyError = true
                };

                RestClient restClient = new(restClientOptions);
                service.AddSingleton(restClient);
                service.AddSingleton<ICourseService, CourseService>();
            });
            prism.RegisterTypes(container =>
            {
                // MainPage
                container.RegisterForNavigation<MainPage>();
                container.RegisterForRegionNavigation<HomeView, HomeViewModel>();
            });
        });
    }
}
```

```

    });
    prism.OnInitialized((container) =>
    {
        var regionManager = container.Resolve<IRegionManager>();
        regionManager.RegisterViewWithRegion("MainRegion", nameof(HomeView));
    });

    //■■■■■
    prism.CreateWindow(navigationService =>
navigationService.NavigateAsync($"/{nameof(MainPage)}"));
    });

#if DEBUG
    builder.Logging.AddDebug();
#endif

    return builder.Build();
}
}

```



```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" ?>
<ContentPage
    x:Class="LearnMirro.MainPage"
    xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/dotnet/2021/maui"
    xmlns:x="http://schemas.microsoft.com/winfx/2009/xaml"
    xmlns:prism="http://prismlibrary.com"
    Title="MainPage"
    Background="#eee">
    <ContentView prism:RegionManager.RegionName="MainRegion" />
</ContentPage>

```



```
notepad.WaitForExit();
}
```

```
### 3. **IPC**
// IPC C#
```

```
#### **3.1 Pipe**
- **`MemoryMappedFile`**
- **C#
```

```
**`csharp
//
using System.IO.Pipes;
```

```
NamedPipeServerStream pipeServer = new NamedPipeServerStream("MyPipe",
PipeDirection.InOut);
pipeServer.WaitForConnection();
byte[] buffer = new byte[1024];
pipeServer.Read(buffer, 0, buffer.Length);
string message = Encoding.UTF8.GetString(buffer);
Console.WriteLine($"Received: {message}");
```

```
//
NamedPipeClientStream pipeClient = new NamedPipeClientStream(".", "MyPipe",
PipeDirection.InOut);
pipeClient.Connect();
byte[] data = Encoding.UTF8.GetBytes("Hello from client!");
pipeClient.Write(data, 0, data.Length);
...
```

```
#### **3.2 Shared Memory**
- **`MemoryMappedFile`**
- **C#
`csharp
//
using System.IO.MemoryMappedFiles;
```

```
var mmf = MemoryMappedFile.CreateNew("MySharedMemory", 1024);
using (var writer = mmf.CreateViewStream())
{
    byte[] data = Encoding.UTF8.GetBytes("Shared Data");
    writer.Write(data, 0, data.Length);
}
```



```
semaphore.Release();  
...
```

```
##### **4.2 ##### **
```

```
- **##### **
```

```
```csharp
```

```
// #####
```

```
var pipeSecurity = new PipeSecurity();
```

```
pipeSecurity.AddAccessRule(new PipeAccessRule("Everyone", PipeAccessRights.ReadWrite,
AccessControlType.Allow));
```

```
var pipeServer = new NamedPipeServerStream("SecurePipe", PipeDirection.InOut, 1,
PipeTransmissionMode.Byte, pipeSecurity);
```

```
...
```

```

```

```
5. ##### **
```

```
**5.1 ##### **
```

```
```csharp
```

```
// #####
```

```
Process.GetCurrentProcess().PriorityClass = ProcessPriorityClass.High;
```

```
// #####
```

```
foreach (Process process in Process.GetProcesses())
```

```
{
```

```
    Console.WriteLine($"PID: {process.Id}, Name: {process.ProcessName}, Priority:  
{process.PriorityClass}");
```

```
}
```

```
...
```

```
##### **5.2 ##### **
```

```
- **##### **
```

```
```csharp
```

```
Process targetProcess = Process.Start("notepad.exe");
```

```
targetProcess.EnableDebugging = true;
```

```
...
```

```
- **##### **
```

```
```csharp
```

```
// [ ] P/Invoke [ ] Windows API [ ] DLL [ ]
```

```
[DllImport("kernel32.dll")]
```

```
static extern IntPtr OpenProcess(uint dwDesiredAccess, bool bInheritHandle, int dwProcessId);
```

```
[DllImport("kernel32.dll")]
```

```
static extern IntPtr VirtualAllocEx(IntPtr hProcess, IntPtr lpAddress, uint dwSize, uint  
flAllocationType, uint flProtect);
```


...

```
##### **8.3 [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] **
```csharp
// [] [] [] [] CPU [] [] [] [] [] []
private void MonitorProcessResources()
{
 Process target = Process.GetProcessById(1234);
 while (!target.HasExited)
 {
 Console.WriteLine($"CPU: {target.TotalProcessorTime}, Memory: {target.WorkingSet64}
bytes");
 Thread.Sleep(1000);
 }
}
```
```

```
### 9. ** [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] **
##### **9.1 [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] **
- ** [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] IPC [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ]
- ** [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ]
```csharp
// [] [] [] [] [] []
if (WaitHandle.WaitAny(new[] { mutex, timeoutEvent }) == 0)
{
 // [] [] [] [] [] []
}
```
```

```
##### **9.2 [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] **
- ** [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] `System.Diagnostics`** [ ]
```csharp
var performanceCounter = new PerformanceCounter("Process", "Working Set - Private",
Process.GetCurrentProcess().ProcessName);
Console.WriteLine($" [] [] [] [] [] [] {performanceCounter.NextValue()} bytes");
```
```

```
##### **9.3 [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] **
```csharp
// [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] System.Diagnostics.Process []
Process.Start(new ProcessStartInfo("ls", "-l") { UseShellExecute = false });
```
```

**[] **

[][][][][][][][][][][][][][][][][][]

[][][][][][]

1. **[] ** []

2. **[] IPC** []

3. **[] ** []

4. **[] ** []

[][][][][][][][][][][][][][][][][][]

C# [] API [] Windows



□□

```
using (var pipeServer = new AnonymousPipeServerStream(PipeDirection.Out, HandleInheritability.Inheritable))
{
    Process childProcess = new Process
    {
        StartInfo = new ProcessStartInfo
        {
            FileName = "dotnet",
            Arguments = $"run --project Hub1 --no-build -- ClientProgram {pipeServer.GetClientHandleAsString()}",
            UseShellExecute = false,
            RedirectStandardOutput = true,
            RedirectStandardError = true
        }
    };
};
```

```
childProcess.Start();
```

```
using (StreamWriter writer = new StreamWriter(pipeServer) { AutoFlush = true })
{
    await writer.WriteLineAsync("Hello from parent!");
}
}
```

□□

```
if (args.Length > 0)
{
    string pipeHandle = args[0];

    using (var pipeClient = new AnonymousPipeClientStream(PipeDirection.In, pipeHandle))
    {
        using (StreamReader reader = new StreamReader(pipeClient))
        {
            string message = await reader.ReadLineAsync();
            Console.WriteLine($"□□□□□□ : {message}");
        }
    }
}
```

```
    }  
  }  
}
```

□□□□□□

□□

```
Console.WriteLine("pipe□□□□□□ ...");
```

```
var pipeServer = new NamedPipeServerStream("mypipe", PipeDirection.InOut,  
NamedPipeServerStream.MaxAllowedServerInstances, PipeTransmissionMode.Byte, PipeOptions.Asynchronous);  
await pipeServer.WaitForConnectionAsync();  
Console.WriteLine("□□□□□□ ");
```

```
while (true)  
{  
    byte[] buffer = new byte[1024];  
    int bytesRead = await pipeServer.ReadAsync(buffer, 0, buffer.Length);  
    if (bytesRead > 0)  
    {  
        string message = Encoding.UTF8.GetString(buffer, 0, bytesRead);  
        Console.WriteLine($"□□□□ : {message}");  
    }  
}
```

□□

```
using (var pipeClient = new NamedPipeClientStream(".", "mypipe", PipeDirection.InOut,  
PipeOptions.Asynchronous))
```

```
{  
    await pipeClient.ConnectAsync();  
    Console.WriteLine("□□□□□□□□ ");  
  
    while (true)  
    {  
        string message = Console.ReadLine();  
        byte[] buffer = Encoding.UTF8.GetBytes(message);  
        await pipeClient.WriteAsync(buffer, 0, buffer.Length);  
        await pipeClient.FlushAsync();  
    }  
}
```

■■■■■■■■■■

```
//■■■
var pipeServer = new NamedPipeServerStream("mypipe", PipeDirection.InOut,
NamedPipeServerStream.MaxAllowedServerInstances, PipeTransmissionMode.Byte, PipeOptions.Asynchronous);
await pipeServer.WaitForConnectionAsync();
Console.WriteLine("■■■■■ ");

while (true)
{
    byte[] buffer = new byte[1024];
    int bytesRead = await pipeServer.ReadAsync(buffer, 0, buffer.Length);
    if (bytesRead > 0)
    {
        string message = Encoding.UTF8.GetString(buffer, 0, bytesRead);
        Console.WriteLine($"■■■■ : {message}");
    }
}

//■■■
using (var pipeClient = new NamedPipeClientStream("ServerMachine", "mypipe", PipeDirection.InOut,
PipeOptions.Asynchronous))
{
    await pipeClient.ConnectAsync();
    Console.WriteLine("■■■■■■■■ ");

    while (true)
    {
        string message = Console.ReadLine();
        byte[] buffer = Encoding.UTF8.GetBytes(message);
        await pipeClient.WriteAsync(buffer, 0, buffer.Length);
        await pipeClient.FlushAsync();
    }
}
```

PIPE■■■■■■

```
//■■■■■
public class PipeServer
{
    private readonly string _pipeName;
```



```

string processName = Encoding.UTF8.GetString(nameBytes, 0, nameBytesRead);
Console.WriteLine($"[ ] : {processName}");

// [ ]
while (namedPipeServerStream.IsConnected)
{
    byte[] bytes = new byte[1024];
    int bytesRead = await namedPipeServerStream.ReadAsync(bytes, 0, bytes.Length);
    if (bytesRead > 0)
    {
        string msg = Encoding.UTF8.GetString(bytes, 0, bytesRead);
        Console.WriteLine($"[ ] : {msg}");
        OnMessageReceived(msg);
    }
}
catch (Exception ex)
{
    Console.WriteLine($"[ ] : {ex.Message}");
}
}
}

// [ ]
protected virtual void OnMessageReceived(string message)
{
    MessageReceived?.Invoke(this, message);
}
}

```

```

// [ ]
public class PipeServerBuilder
{
    private string _pipeName;
    private PipeDirection _direction;
    private int _maxInstances;
    private PipeTransmissionMode _transmissionMode;
    private PipeOptions _options;
}

```

```
// 设置管道名称
public PipeServerBuilder WithPipeName(string pipeName)
{
    _pipeName = pipeName;
    return this;
}

// 设置管道方向
public PipeServerBuilder WithDirection(PipeDirection direction)
{
    _direction = direction;
    return this;
}

// 设置最大实例数
public PipeServerBuilder WithMaxInstances(int maxInstances)
{
    _maxInstances = maxInstances;
    return this;
}

// 设置传输模式
public PipeServerBuilder WithTransmissionMode(PipeTransmissionMode transmissionMode)
{
    _transmissionMode = transmissionMode;
    return this;
}

// 设置管道选项
public PipeServerBuilder WithOptions(PipeOptions options)
{
    _options = options;
    return this;
}

// 构建管道服务器
public PipeServer Build()
{
    return new PipeServer(_pipeName, _direction, _maxInstances, _transmissionMode, _options);
}
```

```
}
```

```
public class PipeClient
{
    private readonly string _pipeName;
    private NamedPipeClientStream _namedPipeClientStream;

    public event EventHandler<string> MessageToSend;

    public PipeClient(string pipeName)
    {
        _pipeName = pipeName;
    }

    public async Task StartAsync()
    {
        string processName = Process.GetCurrentProcess().ProcessName;

        _namedPipeClientStream = new NamedPipeClientStream(".", _pipeName, PipeDirection.InOut,
PipeOptions.Asynchronous);
        try
        {
            await _namedPipeClientStream.ConnectAsync();
            Console.WriteLine("██████████");

            // ██████
            byte[] nameBytes = Encoding.UTF8.GetBytes(processName);
            await _namedPipeClientStream.WriteAsync(nameBytes, 0, nameBytes.Length);
            await _namedPipeClientStream.FlushAsync();

            // ██████████
            MessageToSend += async (sender, message) =>
            {
                byte[] messageBytes = Encoding.UTF8.GetBytes(message);
                await _namedPipeClientStream.WriteAsync(messageBytes, 0, messageBytes.Length);
                await _namedPipeClientStream.FlushAsync();
            };

            Console.WriteLine("██████████████████ ...");
        }
    }
}
```

```

    catch (Exception ex)
    {
        Console.WriteLine($"[] : {ex.Message}");
    }
}

public void SendMessage(string message)
{
    MessageToSend?.Invoke(this, message);
}
}

```

```

// []
var pipeServer = new PipeServerBuilder()
    .WithPipeName("mypipe")
    .WithDirection(PipeDirection.InOut)
    .WithMaxInstances(NamedPipeServerStream.MaxAllowedServerInstances)
    .WithTransmissionMode(PipeTransmissionMode.Byte)
    .WithOptions(PipeOptions.Asynchronous)
    .Build();
// []
pipeServer.Start();

```

```

// []
var pipeClient = new PipeClient("mypipe");
await pipeClient.StartAsync();

// []
while (true)
{
    string message = Console.ReadLine();
    pipeClient.SendMessage(message);
}

```



netstat -ano | findstr :7002

taskkill /F /PID 7292 



| Class | Constructor | Methods | Attributes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|--|
| Lock | lock | lock, unlock, tryLock, tryLock(long, TimeUnit), lockInterruptibly, lockInterruptibly(long, TimeUnit), Monitor | lock, unlock, tryLock, tryLock(long, TimeUnit), lockInterruptibly, lockInterruptibly(long, TimeUnit) |
| Monitor | lock | lock, lock(long, TimeUnit), lockInterruptibly, lockInterruptibly(long, TimeUnit) | lock, unlock, tryLock, tryLock(long, TimeUnit), lockInterruptibly, lockInterruptibly(long, TimeUnit) |
| Mutex | lock | lock, lock(long, TimeUnit), lockInterruptibly, lockInterruptibly(long, TimeUnit) | lock, unlock, tryLock, tryLock(long, TimeUnit), lockInterruptibly, lockInterruptibly(long, TimeUnit) |
| Semaphore
SemaphoreSlim | lock | lock, lock(long, TimeUnit), lockInterruptibly, lockInterruptibly(long, TimeUnit), n | lock, unlock, tryLock, tryLock(long, TimeUnit), lockInterruptibly, lockInterruptibly(long, TimeUnit) |
| ReaderWriterLockSlim | lock | lock, lock(long, TimeUnit), lockInterruptibly, lockInterruptibly(long, TimeUnit) | lock, unlock, tryLock, tryLock(long, TimeUnit), lockInterruptibly, lockInterruptibly(long, TimeUnit) |
| SpinLock
SpinWait | lock | lock, lock(long, TimeUnit), lockInterruptibly, lockInterruptibly(long, TimeUnit) | lock, unlock, tryLock, tryLock(long, TimeUnit), lockInterruptibly, lockInterruptibly(long, TimeUnit) |
| Concurrent Collections | N/A | lock, lock(long, TimeUnit), lockInterruptibly, lockInterruptibly(long, TimeUnit) | lock, unlock, tryLock, tryLock(long, TimeUnit), lockInterruptibly, lockInterruptibly(long, TimeUnit) |
| Channel<T> | lock | lock, lock(long, TimeUnit), lockInterruptibly, lockInterruptibly(long, TimeUnit) | lock, unlock, tryLock, tryLock(long, TimeUnit), lockInterruptibly, lockInterruptibly(long, TimeUnit) |



Lock

```
private readonly object _sync = new object();

public void UpdateState()
{
    lock (_sync)
```

```

{
    // []
}
}

//[] -Double-check Locking[] ——[]
public sealed class Singleton
{
    private static volatile Singleton _instance;
    private static readonly object _sync = new object();

    private Singleton() { }

    public static Singleton Instance
    {
        get
        {
            if (_instance == null)
            {
                lock (_sync)
                {
                    if (_instance == null)
                    {
                        _instance = new Singleton();
                    }
                }
            }
            return _instance;
        }
    }
}

//[] lock []
public class CacheManager
{
    private Dictionary<string, string> _cache = new Dictionary<string, string>();
    private readonly object _sync = new object();

    public void AddOrUpdate(string key, string value)
    {

```

```

lock (_sync)
{
    if (_cache.ContainsKey(key))
    {
        _cache[key] = value;
    }
    else
    {
        _cache.Add(key, value);
    }
}

public string Get(string key)
{
    lock (_sync)
    {
        return _cache.TryGetValue(key, out var value) ? value : null;
    }
}
}

```

Monitor

```

Monitor.Enter(_sync);
try
{
    // []
}
finally
{
    Monitor.Exit(_sync);
}

//[]
//1[] TryEnter[]
private readonly object _sync = new object();

```



```

        Console.WriteLine("生产者已生产");
    }
    finally
    {
        Monitor.Exit(_sync);
    }
}

// 生产者
public void Producer()
{
    Monitor.Enter(_sync);
    try
    {
        Console.WriteLine("生产者已生产...");
        Thread.Sleep(1000); // 模拟生产时间
        _dataReady = true;
        Monitor.Pulse(_sync); // 通知消费者
    }
    finally
    {
        Monitor.Exit(_sync);
    }
}

Wait() 方法 while 循环等待
Pulse() 方法 PulseAll() 方法

// 消费者

private readonly object _sync = new object();
private int _value = 0;

public void UpdateValue(int newValue)
{
    Monitor.Enter(_sync);
    try
    {
        _value = newValue;
        Console.WriteLine($"生产者已生产 : {_value}");
    }
}

```



```

        // []
    }
    finally
    {
        _rwLock.ExitReadLock();
    }
}

public void WriteData()
{
    _rwLock.EnterWriteLock();
    try
    {
        // []
    }
    finally
    {
        _rwLock.ExitWriteLock();
    }
}

```

SpinLock/SpinWait

```

SpinLock spinLock = new SpinLock();
bool lockTaken = false;
try
{
    spinLock.Enter(ref lockTaken);
    // []
}
finally
{
    if (lockTaken) spinLock.Exit();
}

```

Concurrent Collections

```

ConcurrentDictionary<string, string> cache = new ConcurrentDictionary<string, string>();
cache.TryAdd("key", "value");

```

```
ConcurrentQueue<int> queue = new ConcurrentQueue<int>();
queue.Enqueue(1);
```

Channel<T>

```
var channel = Channel.CreateUnbounded<int>();

// 写入
await channel.Writer.WriteAsync(1);

// 读取
await foreach (var item in channel.Reader.ReadAllAsync())
{
    Console.WriteLine(item);
}
```



```

+-----+ +-----+
|         | |         |
+-----+ +-----+
|         | CPU |         |
+-----+ +-----+

+-----+ Instruction Reordering +-----+
|         | CPU |         |
+-----+ +-----+

+-----+
|         |
+-----+ CPU +-----+
|         | " " |
+-----+
+-----+
+-----+
+-----+
+-----+
+-----+

_instance = new Singleton();
// +-----+
// 1. +-----+
// 2. +-----+
// 3. +-----+ _instance
```

□□□□□□ CPU □□ □□ 3 □□□□□ 2 □□□□□□

□□ A□□□□ □□_instance = □□□□□□□□□□

□□ B□□□ □□_instance != null□□□□ → □□□□□□□□□□

□□ volatile □□□□□□□□

□□ C# □□□□ volatile □□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□ Write□□□□ □□□□□ Release Fence□ → □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□ Read□□□□ □□□□□ Acquire Fence□ → □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□

private static volatile Singleton _instance;

□□□□□□□□

_instance □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□ □□□□□ □□_instance □□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□ VS □□□□□□□□□□

| □□ | □□ | □□ |
|------|----------------|--------|
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lock □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ = □□□□□□□□ = □□□□□□



1

| Thread Type | Characteristics |
|---------------------|--|
| Main Thread | Always exists |
| Background Thread | Terminates when application ends |
| Foreground Thread | Application does not end until it finishes |
| Thread Pool Threads | Managed by .NET |
| new Thread() | Created manually |

2

| Thread State | Operations |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| Unstarted | Start() |
| Running | Join() |
| Wait/Sleep/Join | Wait, Sleep, Join |
| Suspended | Resume() |
| Aborted | Abort() |
| Stopped | Stop() |

3

| | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| IsBackground | Boolean |
| Priority | High/AboveNormal/Normal |
| Start() / Join() / Abort() / Sleep() | Operations |
| CurrentThread | Current thread object |
| Name | Thread name |

4 Thread



```
Thread thread = new Thread(() =>
{
    Console.WriteLine("Thread started");
    Thread.Sleep(2000);
    Console.WriteLine("Thread finished");
});
thread.IsBackground = false; // Thread is foreground
thread.Start();
thread.Join(); // Wait for thread to finish
Console.WriteLine("Main thread finished");
```

Thread.Join() waits for the thread to finish



```
Thread thread = new Thread(obj =>
{
    string message = obj as string;
    Console.WriteLine($"Thread: {message}");
});
thread.Start("Hello from thread");
```



```
Thread thread = new Thread(() =>
{
    Console.WriteLine($"Thread: {Thread.CurrentThread.Priority}");
});
thread.Priority = ThreadPriority.Highest;
thread.Start();
```

ThreadPriority.Highest



```
AppDomain.CurrentDomain.UnhandledException += (sender, args) =>
{
```



```
t1.Join();
t2.Join();
```

```
Console.WriteLine(_counter); // 0
```

ParameterizedThreadStart

```
class Person
{
    public string Name { get; set; }
}

Thread thread = new Thread((obj) =>
{
    var person = obj as Person;
    Console.WriteLine($"{person.Name}");
});
thread.Start(new Person { Name = " " });
```

Thread.Join(TimeSpan)

```
Thread thread = new Thread(() =>
{
    Thread.Sleep(3000);
    Console.WriteLine(" ");
});

thread.Start();
bool finished = thread.Join(TimeSpan.FromSeconds(2));

if (!finished)
{
    Console.WriteLine(" ");
}
```

AutoResetEvent ManualResetEvent

```
AutoResetEvent waitHandle = new AutoResetEvent(false);
```

```

Thread worker = new Thread(() =>
{
    Console.WriteLine("Worker 1 ...");
    waitHandle.WaitOne();
    Console.WriteLine("Worker 1 finished");
});

worker.Start();

Thread.Sleep(2000);
waitHandle.Set(); // Worker 1

var signal = new ManualResetEvent(false);

Thread worker = new Thread(() =>
{
    Console.WriteLine("Worker 2");
    Thread.Sleep(2000);
    Console.WriteLine("Worker 2");
    signal.Set(); // Worker 2
});

worker.Start();
Console.WriteLine("Main ...");
signal.WaitOne(); // Worker 2
Console.WriteLine("Main finished");

```

`Thread.Abort()` `Thread.Interrupt()`

```

Thread thread = new Thread(() =>
{
    try
    {
        Console.WriteLine("Thread 1");
        Thread.Sleep(Timeout.Infinite); // Infinite
    }
    catch (ThreadInterruptedException)
    {
        Console.WriteLine("Thread 1");
    }
}

```

```

    }
    catch (ThreadAbortException)
    {
        Console.WriteLine("Thread aborted");
        Thread.ResetAbort(); // Thread.ResetAbort()
    }
});

thread.Start();
thread.Interrupt(); // thread.Interrupt() Sleep/Wait thread
// thread.Abort(); // thread.Abort()

```

ThreadLocal / TLS — ThreadStatic / AsyncLocal

```

// ThreadStatic
[ThreadStatic]
private static int _threadId;

Thread t1 = new Thread(() =>
{
    _threadId = 1;
    Console.WriteLine($"Thread 1 ID: {_threadId}");
});

Thread t2 = new Thread(() =>
{
    _threadId = 2;
    Console.WriteLine($"Thread 2 ID: {_threadId}");
});

t1.Start();
t2.Start();

// AsyncLocal<T>
AsyncLocal<int> asyncLocal = new AsyncLocal<int>();

asyncLocal.Value = 1;
Console.WriteLine($"Thread 1 : {asyncLocal.Value}");

```



```

        Console.WriteLine("Task 1 completed");
    }
}, cts.Token);
}
catch (OperationCanceledException)
{
    Console.WriteLine("Task 1 canceled");
}

```

Task.ContinueWith()

```

Task<int> task1 = Task.Run(() => 100);
task1.ContinueWith(prev => Console.WriteLine($"Task 1 : {prev.Result}"));

```

Task.ValueTask

```

public ValueTask<int> ComputeAsync(int a, int b, CancellationToken ct = default)
{
    if (ct.IsCancellationRequested)
        return new ValueTask<int>(Task.FromCanceled<int>(ct));

    return new ValueTask<int>(a + b);
}

```

Task.ConfigureAwait(false)

```
await SomeAsyncMethod().ConfigureAwait(false);
```

UI thread

TaskCompletionSource<T>

```

public Task<int> DelayedResultAsync()
{
    var tcs = new TaskCompletionSource<int>();
    new Thread(() =>
    {
        Thread.Sleep(1000);
        tcs.SetResult(42);
    });
}

```

```
}).Start();  
return tcs.Task;  
}
```



| □□ | □□□□ |
|------|---|
| □□□□ | □□□□□□□□ TPL□ Channel□ PLINQ□ ValueTask |
| □□□□ | □□□□□□ IL□ Expression□ AOP□ DI□ IoC |
| □□□□ | ASP.NET Core□□□□□□ Filter□ DI□□□ |
| □□□□ | EF Core□□□□□□□□□□ |
| □□□□ | □□□□□□ CAP□ Saga□□□□□□ |
| □□□□ | □□□□□□ DDD□ CQRS□ EventBus□□□□□□ |
| □□□□ | □□□□□□□□□□ AOT □□□□□□□ |
| □□□□ | □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ |



- ValueTask VS Task □□□□□□□□□□
- Span<T> / Memory<T> □□□□□□□□
- ref struct □ stackalloc □ fixed □□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- unsafe □□□□□□□□
- GC.Collect() □ GC.WaitForPendingFinalizers() □□□
- WeakReference □□□□□□□□
- □□□□ Object Pool□□□□□□
- □□□□□□ MemoryBarrier□□ Volatile □□

□□ .NET □□□□□□ CLR □□

- .NET Core □ .NET Framework □□□
- GC □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- JIT □□□□□□□□
- AOT □□ vs JIT □□□□□
- AppDomain □□□□□□□□□□
- Assembly □□□□□□ Load, LoadFrom, LoadFile□
- □□□□□□□□□□ Type.Load, Type.GetType□

- Reflection
- IL `ldloc`, `stloc`, `callvirt`
- C# IL

async/await

async/await

- `async/await` `IAsyncStateMachine`
- `ConfigureAwait(false)`
- `SynchronizationContext` `TaskScheduler`
- `ValueTaskSource` `ValueTask`
- `await` `IAsyncResult`
- `AsyncLocal<T>`
- `task.Result` `UI`
- `ValueTask` `Task`

Reflection

- `in/out`
- `where T : class, new(), interface, struct`
- CLR
- `MethodInfo.MakeGenericMethod()`
- `Expression Tree`
- `System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe`
- `MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)`
- `ConditionalWeakTable<TKey, TValue>`

Concurrent Collections

- `ConcurrentDictionary<TKey, TValue>`
- `ConcurrentQueue<T>` `Channel<T>`
- `SortedSet<T>` `SortedList<TKey, TValue>` `SortedDictionary<TKey, TValue>`
- `ArrayPool<T>` / `BufferPool`
- `ReadOnlySpan<T>` `ReadOnlyMemory<T>`
- `RingBuffer`
- `Lock-Free Queue`
- `Paging + Lazy<T>`

DDD

- `DDD`

- `PerfView` `GC`
- `dotTrace / dotMemory` `CPU`
- `VisualVM / ANTS Memory Profiler` `Java`
- `dotnet-counters` `dotnet-trace`
- `DiagnosticSource`
- `ThreadPool.GetAvailableThreads`
- `MiniDump`
- `ETW` `Event Tracing for Windows`

ASP.NET Core

- `Mock` `Moq` `NSubstitute`
- `xUnit / NUnit / MSTest`
- `TestServer` `ASP.NET Core`
- `coverlet` `Visual Studio` `JetBrains Rider`

ASP.NET Core

ASP.NET Core

- `ASP.NET Core` `Middleware Pipeline`
- `Middleware`
- `Use`, `Run`, `Map`
- `IApplicationBuilder` `IHostApplicationLifetime`
- `RequestDelegate`
- `PipelineBuilder`
- `DI`
- `HttpContext.Features`

ASP.NET Core

- `IConfiguration` `appsettings.json` `Environment Variables` `Command Line`
- `IOptions<T>` `Named Options`
- `IConfigureOptions<T>` `IPostConfigureOptions<T>`
- `AddOptions().PostConfigure(...)`
- `ConfigurationProvider`
- `Secret Manager`
- `IOptionsMonitor<T>` vs `IOptionsSnapshot<T>`

JSON

JSON XML Binary

- System.Text.Json VS Newtonsoft.Json
- JsonSerializer.Deserialize<T>(…) JSON JsonConvert
- DataContractSerializer VS XmlSerializer
- BinaryFormatter
- MemoryPack / MessagePack
- System.Text.Json Source Generation
- Utf8JsonReader / JsonDocument

LINQ

- IEnumerable<T> VS IQueryable<T>
- LINQ Select / Where / GroupBy
- Expression Tree
- Expression Delegate
- ExpressionVisitor
- EF Core SQL
- AsParallel() PLINQ
- Partitioner

- dotnet publish --self-contained, --runtime
- AOT .NET
- Single File
- Trimming PublishTrimmed
- Docker
- ReadyToRun
- deps.json
- AssemblyLoadContext
- Linux .NET Core

- CAP BASE
- REST, gRPC, Message Queue
- Consul, etcd, Kubernetes
- 2PC, Saga, TCC
- Dapper / Entity Framework Core Repository
- Event Sourcing Snapshotting
- CAP
- MassTransit / Rebus / Cap
- Serilog

EF Core

ORM

- EF Core Query Pipeline
- DetailedErrors SensitiveDataLogging
- ChangeTracker
- Include, ThenInclude, Load
- AsNoTracking()
- ValueConverter ValueComparer
- FromSqlRaw
- Interceptors SQL
- RelationalTypeMapping

C#

C# 9/10/11/12

- record class
- init
- required C# 11
- global using file-scoped namespace C# 10
- with record
- nint / Half / Primary Constructor C# 12
- Lambda Return Type params any type C# 12
- raw string literal ""
- source generator
- partial methods hook

- RBAC vs ABAC
- API vs Redis
- vs
- ID Snowflake vs IdGenerator
- Channel<T> vs BackgroundService
- AppDomain / AssemblyLoadContext

- MediatR CQRS
- AutoMapper DTO Entity
- FluentValidation
- Serilog
- Polly

- 容器 → 容器 → 容器
- 容器 Docker 容器

容器

“ 容器 2 容器”

- 容器
- 容器
- 容器

“ 容器”

- 容器 1 容器 .com/.cn/.xyz 容器
- 容器

容器

“ 容器”

- 容器
 - 容器 App
 - 容器 App 容器 ICP 容器
 - 容器
 - 容器 /容器

“ 容器”

- 容器 or App 容器
- 容器



“



80 端口 HTTP 端口 443 端口 HTTPS 端口

- 端口
 - https://www.lingyanspace.com 端口 :443
 - http://www.lingyanspace.com 端口 :80
- 端口 7000
 - https://www.lingyanspace.com:7000

HTTPS 端口

- 端口
- 端口 SSL/TLS 端口 RSA256 ES256 ES384
- 端口
 - 端口
 - 端口

端口 -HTTPS 端口 端口 HTTPS



“

ICP 端口 & 端口

ICP 端口 端口 ICP 端口 端口

- 端口 / 端口
- 端口 / 端口
- 端口
- 端口

端口 ICP 端口 端口

- 端口
- 端口 App 端口
- 端口 “端口”

端口

- 100 + 3 ICP
- ICP

“

100 + 3 ICP

1. 环境准备

| | |
|-------|---|
| □ 环境 | Vue, ASP.NET Core, PC |
| □ 环境 | App |
| □ 环境 | Vue dist, tar, ASP.NET Core publish, tar |
| □ 环境 | 2 2G5M, 4 8G10M |
| □ 环境 | lingyanspace.com |
| □ ICP | |
| □ 环境 | Alibaba Cloud Linux, TencentOS, Rocky Linux, CentOS, Windows Server |

2. 网络配置

80 443 22 SSH

3. dotnet

[.NET 8.0 \(Linux, macOS, Windows\) | .NET](#)

4. Nginx

```
sudo yum install -y nginx
```

```
systemd start nginx
```

5. 部署

Vue

- /var/www/html/lingyanspace-web

❑ ASP.NET Core ❑❑

- ❑❑❑❑❑❑❑❑❑❑❑❑ /var/www/html/lingyanspace-api

❑ systemd ❑❑❑❑❑❑ ASP.NET Core ❑❑

- ❑❑❑❑❑❑ sudo nano /etc/systemd/system/lingyanspace.service
- ❑❑❑❑❑❑

```
[Unit]
Description=❑❑❑❑ API ❑❑
[Service]
WorkingDirectory=/var/www/applications/lingyanspace-api
ExecStart=/usr/bin/dotnet /var/www/applications/lingyanspace-
api/YourApp.dll
Restart=always
RestartSec=10
SyslogIdentifier=lingyanspace
User=www-data
Environment=ASPNETCORE_ENVIRONMENT=Production
[Install]
WantedBy=multi-user.target
```
- ❑❑❑❑❑❑ sudo systemctl enable lingyanspace.service && sudo systemctl start lingyanspace.service
- ❑❑❑❑❑❑ journalctl -u lingyanspace.service -f

6❑❑ nginx❑

- ❑❑❑❑❑

```
server {
    listen 80;
    server_name www.lingyanspace.com lingyanspace.com;
    location / {
        root /var/www/html/lingyanspace-web;
        index index.html;
        try_files $uri $uri/ =404;
    }
    location /api/ {
        proxy_pass http://localhost:5000/;
        proxy_http_version 1.1;
        proxy_set_header Upgrade $http_upgrade;
        proxy_set_header Connection 'upgrade';
        proxy_set_header Host $host;
        proxy_cache_bypass $http_upgrade;
    }
}
```


Google Play Store Android

| Item | Price | Quantity |
|-------------|-------|----------|
| Google Play | \$25 | |

Item

- Item Google + Item
- Item

Item

“Item

Item ICP Item ≠ App ICP Item

App ICP Item “Item”

Item

“Item”

Item

Item

Item lingyanspace.com

Item HTTPS Item



“ ”



MAUI

Vue

ASP.NET Core PC

WinForm/WPF

“ ”

—

HTTPS

PC

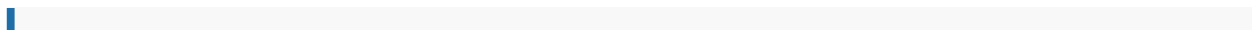
App



“ ”



- 1.
- 2.
- 3.



“ ” “ ”

- 1 .com/.cn/.xyz
-
-

“ ”

1. App
2. App ICP
- 3.
4. /

- App
-

“ ”



- 80 端口 HTTP
- 443 端口 HTTPS



- `https://www.lingyanspace.com` 端口 :443
- `http://www.lingyanspace.com` 端口 :80

HTTPS 是什么

- 一种安全的网络通信协议
- 基于 SSL/TLS 协议，使用 RSA256、ES256、ES384
- 使用 Let's Encrypt 证书，支持 DV 验证

“ HTTPS 是 HTTP 的升级版，通过 SSL/TLS 加密传输数据，确保通信安全。 ”

ICP 备案 & 域名解析

- ICP 备案 是大陆境内网站必须履行的法律义务
- 域名解析 是将域名转换为 IP 地址的过程

“ 备案和解析是网站上线前的必要步骤。 ”

- 备案流程：提交材料 → 审核 → 备案成功。 ICP 备案有效期为 100 天 + 3 个月。
- 域名解析：通过 DNS 服务器将域名指向服务器 IP 地址。
- 备案和解析是网站正常访问的前提条件。

winfrom wpf

sdksdk "System.Reflection.AssemblyCompanyAttribute"

```
<PropertyGroup>
  <TargetFramework>net48</TargetFramework>
  <Configuration Condition=" '$(Configuration)' == '' ">Debug</Configuration>
  <Platform Condition=" '$(Platform)' == '' ">AnyCPU</Platform>
  <OutputType>WinExe</OutputType>
  <UseWindowsForms>true</UseWindowsForms>
  <ImportWindowsDesktopTargets>true</ImportWindowsDesktopTargets>
  // AssemblyInfo AssemblyInfo
  <GenerateAssemblyInfo>>false</GenerateAssemblyInfo>
</PropertyGroup>
```

```
<Target Name="PostBuild" AfterTargets="PostBuildEvent">
  <Exec Command=":: Lib Dll &#xD;&#xA;IF NOT EXIST &quot;$(TargetDir)libs&quot;
(&#xD;&#xA; MD &quot;$(TargetDir)libs&quot;&#xD;&#xA;)&#xD;&#xA;&#xD;&#xA;:: dll xml
pdb config libs &#xD;&#xA;move &quot;$(TargetDir)*.dll&quot;
&quot;$(TargetDir)libs&quot;&#xD;&#xA;move &quot;$(TargetDir)*.xml&quot;
&quot;$(TargetDir)libs&quot;&#xD;&#xA;move &quot;$(TargetDir)*.pdb&quot;
&quot;$(TargetDir)libs&quot;&#xD;&#xA;move &quot;$(TargetDir)*.config&quot;
&quot;$(TargetDir)libs&quot;&#xD;&#xA;&#xD;&#xA;:: runtimes libs &#xD;&#xA;move
&quot;$(TargetDir)runtimes&quot; &quot;$(TargetDir)libs&quot;&#xD;&#xA;&#xD;&#xA;::
libs &#xD;&#xA;move &quot;$(TargetDir)libs\NLog.config&quot;
&quot;$(TargetDir)NLog.config&quot;&#xD;&#xA;move &quot;$(TargetDir)libs$(ProjectName).exe.config&quot;
&quot;$(TargetDir)$(ProjectName).exe.config&quot;&#xD;&#xA;move
&quot;$(TargetDir)libs$(ProjectName).exe.xml&quot;
&quot;$(TargetDir)$(ProjectName).exe.xml&quot;&#xD;&#xA;move
&quot;$(TargetDir)libs$(ProjectName).pdb&quot; &quot;$(TargetDir)$(ProjectName).pdb&quot;" />
</Target>
```

//

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<configuration>
  <startup>
    <supportedRuntime version="v4.0" sku=".NETFramework,Version=v4.8" />
  </startup>
  <runtime>
    <assemblyBinding xmlns="urn:schemas-microsoft-com:asm.v1">
      //□□□□□
      <probing privatePath="libs"/>
      <dependentAssembly>
        <assemblyIdentity name="System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe"
publicKeyToken="b03f5f7f11d50a3a" culture="neutral" />
        <bindingRedirect oldVersion="0.0.0.0-6.0.0.0" newVersion="6.0.0.0" />
      </dependentAssembly>
    </assemblyBinding>
  </runtime>
  <appSettings>
    <add key="HostAddress" value="https://dcc.hzchum.com" />
  </appSettings>
</configuration>
```

visual studio



```
C:\Users\adminpvc>dotnet nuget locals all --clear
```

```
    NuGet HTTP  : C:\Users\adminpvc\AppData\Local\nuget\v3-cache
```

```
    NuGet      : E:\Users\adminpvc\.nuget\packages
```

```
    NuGet      : C:\Users\adminpvc\AppData\Local\Temp\nugetscratch
```

```
    NuGet      : C:\Users\adminpvc\AppData\Local\nuget\plugins-cache
```

```
    
```

git

url

```
#  
git remote -v  
#  
git remote  
#  
git remote set-url origin https://gitee.com/xx/xx.git( )
```

url

```
#  
git remote rm origin  
#  
git remote add origin https://gitee.com/xx/xx.git( )
```



```
git config user.name "cnb"  
git config user.email "cnb@example.com" #
```



```
git config user.name  
git config user.email
```



```
git init
```

```
//[] .gitignore[]
```

```
touch .gitignore
```

```
//[]
```

```
git add .
```

```
git commit -m "[] Vue[] "
```

```
//[]
```

```
git remote add origin *****
```

```
//[] Token + Credential Manager[]
```

```
//[] HTTPS + Token[] Git []
```

```
//Username: [] san[]
```

```
//Password: [] passworortoken[]
```

```
//Git []
```

```
//[]
```

```
echo "protocol=https
```

```
host=cnb.cool
```

```
username=cnb
```

```
password=buuymQND8keC17" | git credential approve
```

```
//[]
```

```
git push -u origin master
```

```
# [] △ []
```

```
git push -u origin main --force
```

```
[][][]
```

```
//[]
```

```
git checkout main
```

```
git branch -d feature
```

```
//[]
```

```
git branch -D feature
```

```
[][]
```

```
//[]
```

```
git log --oneline --graph --decorate -n 5
```

```
//
```

```
git reset --hard <commit-hash>
```

```
//,
```

```
git push origin micro --force-with-lease
```



20250821

20260105



`^b*[^:b#/]+.*$`

